

## **SIGN LANGUAGE RECOGNITION FOR DEAF & DUMB**

**MRS. K. UDAYASRI** Associate professor, Department of CSE, NRI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Vijayawada, A.P., India.

**KOLLA GOPI KUMAR<sup>2</sup>, VEERLA SIREESHA<sup>3</sup>, SIKHAPALLI ALEKHYA<sup>4</sup>, PAPANA BHARGAV<sup>5</sup>** Student, Department of CSE, NRI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, Vijayawada, A.P., India.

### **Abstract:**

Communication is the main channel between people to communicate with each other. In the recent years, there has been rapid increase in the number of deaf and dumb victims due to birth defects, accidents and oral diseases. Since deaf and dumb people cannot communicate with normal person so they have to depend on some sort of visual communication. Sometimes people interpret these messages wrongly either through sign language or through lip reading or lip sync. This project is made in such a way to help these specially challenged people hold equal par in the society.

### **INTRODUCTION**

The Main challenges that this special person facing is the communication gap between - special person and normal person. Deaf and Dumb people always find difficulties to communicate with normal person. This huge challenge makes them uncomfortable and they feel discriminated in society. Because of miss communication Deaf and Dumb people feel not to communicate and hence they never able to

express their feelings. Sign Language Recognition for deaf & dumb (Hand Gesture Recognition and Voice Conversion) system localizes and track the hand gestures of the dumb and deaf people in order to maintain a communication channel with the other people.

### **EXISTING SYSTEM**

In Existing system IOT hand gloves were used, by using hand gloves sensors was used which results in increasing the cost.

### **PROPOSED SYSTEM**

- In proposed system we mainly focus on the cost , so in order to reduce the cost we use Machine learning.
- In machine learning trained dataset was used, while using these exact data output will be displayed and communication is easy.

### **Methodology:**

Step -1 : Take the image as the input from a camera.

Step -2 : Detect the hand gesture which is placed in the Region of Interest(ROI)

Step -3 : Detected hand gesture is feed it to the classifier.

Step -4 : Classifier will categorize according to the gesture.

Step -5 : Based on the accuracy it will find what actually the sign or gesture is representing.

### IMPLEMENTATION

**OpenCV** - For taking the input from the camera.

```
pip install opencv-python
```

**Keras** - To build Convolutional Neural Network(CNN) model and to train the dataset.

```
pip install keras
```

**TensorFlow** - Keras uses Tensorflow for backend.

```
pip install tensorflow
```

**Tkinter,PyQt5**- For creating GUI application.

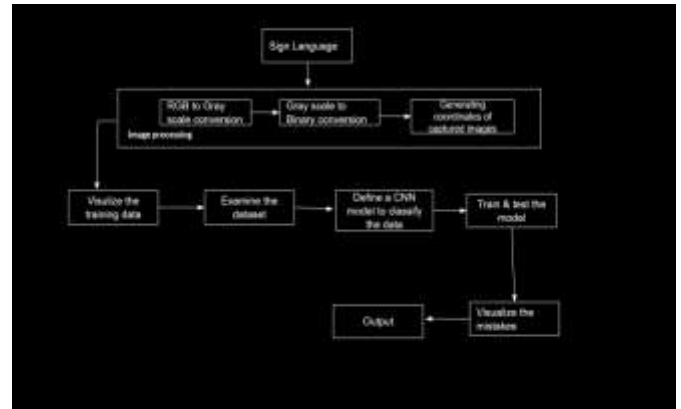
```
pip install tkinter
```

```
pip install PyQt5
```

**Pytsx3** - offline TTS (text-to-speech) assistance for python

```
pip install pytsx3
```

### System Architecture:



### SAMPLE RESULTS



Dashboard with simple gesture animation



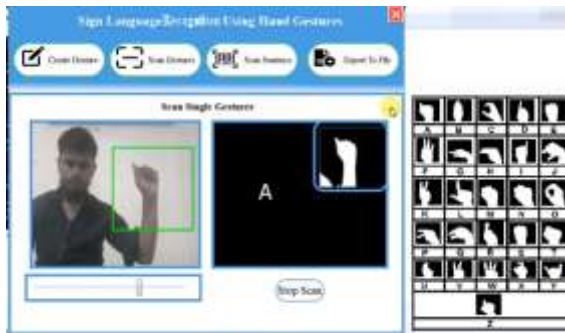
Single Gesture



Adjust Camera Light as needed



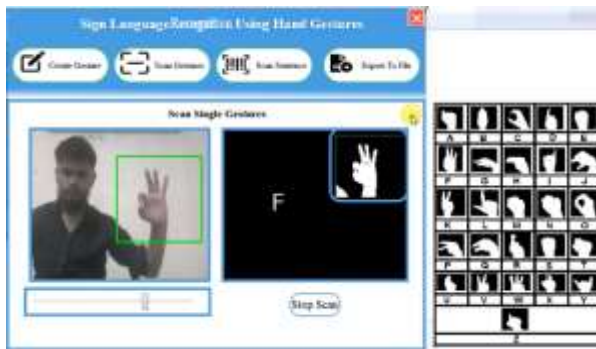
Custom gesture generator



Placing the hand gestures inside the rectangle box



Assigning label to the gesture



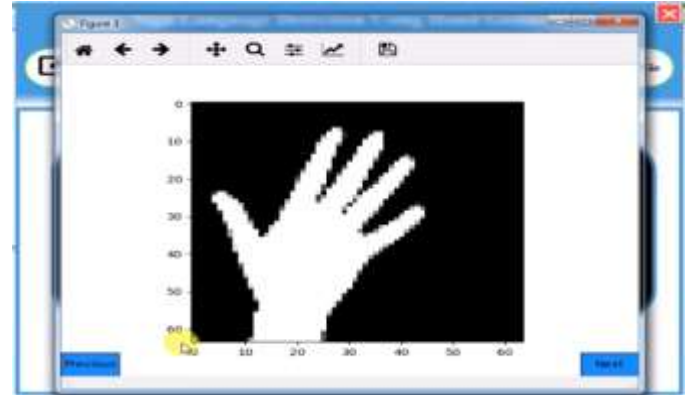
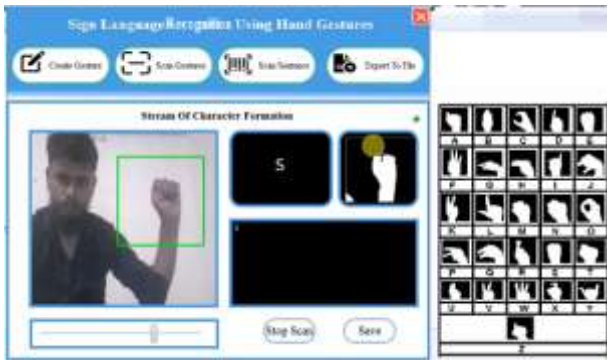
Single gesture Output



Gesture saved successfully



**Scanning and testing new generated gesture**



**Sentence Formation, focusing on the top right window pressing c to form sentence**

gesture viewer sample



**sentence saved temporarily**

File saved successfully



**Export with TTS assistance and gesture viewer**

No content available

**CONCLUSION**

Sign language recognition system has been developed from classifying only static signs and alphabets to the system that can successfully

recognize dynamic movements that comes in continuous sequences of images.

With these we can remove the communication barriers between normal people and physical disable persons(deaf & dumb).

### **References:**

- [http://mospi.nic.in/sites/default/files/publication\\_reports/Disabled\\_persons\\_in\\_India\\_2016.pdf](http://mospi.nic.in/sites/default/files/publication_reports/Disabled_persons_in_India_2016.pdf)
- <https://www.quora.com/What-are-some-problems-faced-by-deaf-and-dumb-people-while-using-todays-common-tech-like-phones-and-PCs>
- <https://www.nidcd.nih.gov/health/american-sign-language>